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2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-4-(3-methylphenyl)quinoline

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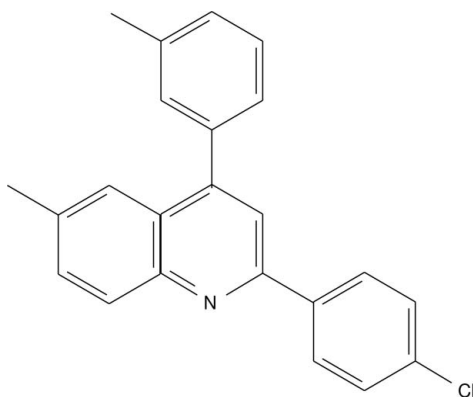
Received 13 October 2012; accepted 23 October 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.057; wR factor = 0.168; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.9.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}$, the dihedral angles between the quinoline unit and the chlorobenzene and methylbenzene rings are 2.57 (9) and 56.06 (9)°, respectively. The crystal structure is stabilized by $\pi-\pi$ interactions [minimum ring centroid separation = 3.733 (2) Å].

Related literature

For quinolines, see: Michael (1997); Balasubramanian *et al.* (1996). For a related structure, see: Asiri *et al.* (2011).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}$	$V = 1783.1$ (11) Å ³
$M_r = 343.83$	$Z = 4$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$a = 7.982$ (3) Å	$\mu = 0.22$ mm ⁻¹
$b = 17.921$ (6) Å	$T = 293$ K
$c = 12.478$ (4) Å	$0.23 \times 0.22 \times 0.22$ mm
$\beta = 92.581$ (6)°	

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur CCD diffractometer	3392 independent reflections
16998 measured reflections	2508 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$	228 parameters
$wR(F^2) = 0.168$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.04$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.49$ e Å ⁻³
3392 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45$ e Å ⁻³

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2009); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZS2238).

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supporting information

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2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-4-(3-methylphenyl)quinoline

M Prabhuswamy, T. R. Swaroop, S. Madan Kumar, K. S. Rangappa and N. K. Lokanath

S1. Comment

Quinolines and their derivatives occur in numerous natural products (Michael, 1997) and may exhibit interesting physiochemical activities, finding applications as pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals as well as being general synthetic platforms (Balasubramanian *et al.*, 1996).

In the title molecule, C₂₃ H₁₈ Cl N, (Fig. 1), dihedral angles between the quinoline moiety and the chlorobenzene and methylbenzene rings are 2.57 (9) and 56.06 (9)°, respectively, with the conformation of the chlorobenzene ring influenced by the presence of an intramolecular C5—H···N1 interaction [2.764 (3) Å]. The overall geometry of the title compound is similar to 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-8-methyl-2-oxo-1,2,5,6,7,8-hexahydroquinoline-3-carbonitrile (Asiri *et al.*, 2011).

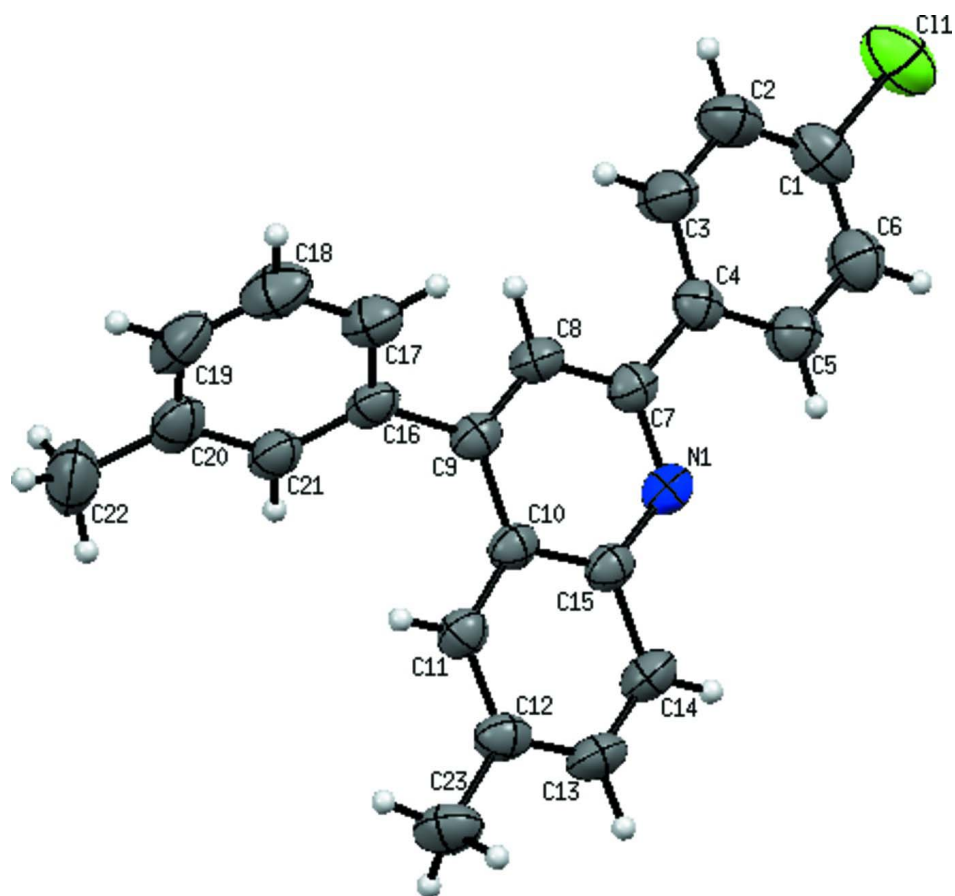
The crystal structure (Fig. 2) is stabilized by aromatic ring $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions with the ring centroids defined as follows: Cg(1), N1/C7/C8/C9/C10/C15; Cg(2), C1/C2/C3/C4/C5/C6 and Cg(3), C10/C11/C12/C13/C14/C15. The distance between Cg(1) and Cg(1) is 3.7427 (18) Å [-x+3, -y+2, -z+1], Cg(1) and Cg(2) is 3.7679 (19) Å [-x+2, -y+2, 1 -z], Cg(1) and Cg(3) is 3.7635 (18) Å [-x+3, -y+2, -z+1], Cg(2) and Cg(3) is 3.733 (2) Å [-x+2, -y+2, -z+1].

S2. Experimental

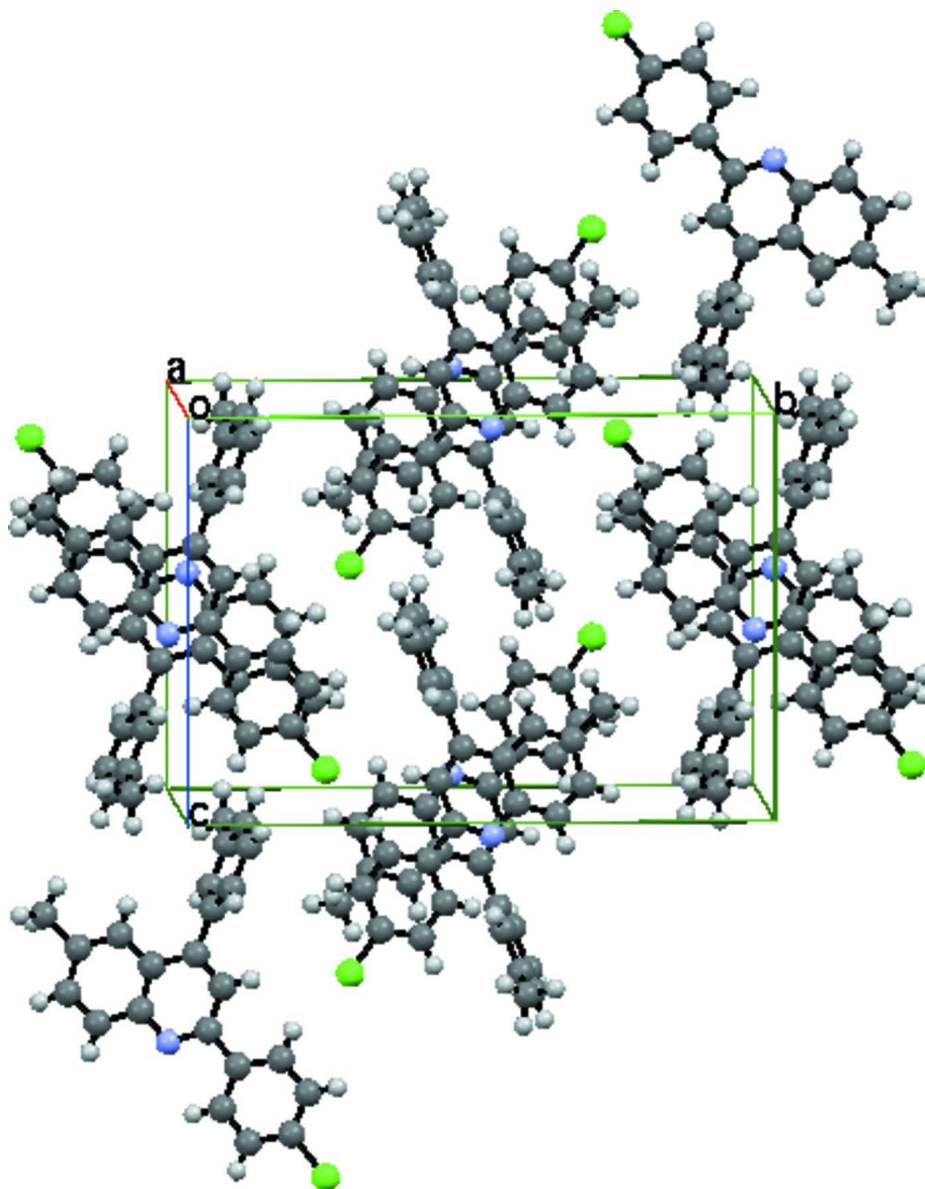
The enaminone [3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-m-tolyl-3-(p-tolyamino)prop-2-en-1-one] (5 mmol) was taken in polyphosphoric acid (5 mL) and heated at 140 °C for 5 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was diluted with water (50 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 20 mL), the combined ethyl acetate layer was washed with 0.1 N NaOH (2 x 25 mL), followed by brine solution (25 mL). The organic layer was then dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the crude product which was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (60–120 mesh) using a hexane:ethyl acetate mixture (9.5:0.5) as eluent. The pure title compound was crystallized in an ethyl acetate–hexane mixture to obtain pale yellow single crystals. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): 8.49 (d, 2H, J=8.4 Hz), 7.92 (d, 1H, J=7.2 Hz), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.55–7.66 (m, 5H), 7.19 (d, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H). Mass: Calc. 343.2 found 344.2 (M⁺+1): m.p. 98–100 °C (uncorrected).

S3. Refinement

All hydrogen atoms were located geometrically with C—H = 0.93–0.97) Å and allowed to ride on their parent atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{aromatic C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl C})$.

**Figure 1**

ORTEP diagram of the title compound showing 50% probability ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

A packing diagram of the title compound, viewed along the crystallographic *a* axis.

2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-4-(3-methylphenyl)quinoline

Crystal data

$C_{23}H_{18}ClN$

$M_r = 343.83$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2ybc$

$a = 7.982\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 17.921\ (6)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 12.478\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 92.581\ (6)^\circ$

$V = 1783.1\ (11)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 720$

$D_x = 1.281\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point = 371–373 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 3392 reflections

$\theta = 2.0\text{--}25.7^\circ$

$\mu = 0.22\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Block, yellow

$0.23 \times 0.22 \times 0.22\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 16.0839 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scans
16998 measured reflections

3392 independent reflections
2508 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.7^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$
 $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$
 $k = -21 \rightarrow 21$
 $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.168$
 $S = 1.04$
3392 reflections
228 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0922P)^2 + 0.5751P]$ $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.49 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C11	0.89231 (10)	1.22893 (5)	0.85463 (6)	0.0816 (3)
N1	1.2557 (2)	0.97450 (10)	0.55301 (13)	0.0406 (6)
C1	0.9786 (3)	1.17421 (15)	0.7563 (2)	0.0542 (8)
C2	0.9969 (4)	1.20263 (15)	0.6569 (2)	0.0640 (9)
C3	1.0682 (4)	1.15951 (14)	0.5796 (2)	0.0607 (9)
C4	1.1224 (3)	1.08789 (12)	0.60147 (17)	0.0404 (7)
C5	1.0989 (3)	1.06052 (14)	0.70260 (18)	0.0510 (8)
C6	1.0278 (3)	1.10238 (15)	0.7802 (2)	0.0590 (9)
C7	1.2017 (2)	1.04084 (11)	0.52008 (17)	0.0387 (6)
C8	1.2226 (3)	1.06583 (11)	0.41476 (17)	0.0411 (6)
C9	1.2984 (3)	1.02293 (11)	0.34173 (16)	0.0380 (6)
C10	1.3536 (2)	0.95017 (11)	0.37377 (16)	0.0369 (6)
C11	1.4245 (3)	0.89791 (11)	0.30488 (18)	0.0413 (7)
C12	1.4739 (3)	0.82860 (11)	0.33979 (19)	0.0451 (7)
C13	1.4533 (3)	0.81027 (12)	0.44755 (19)	0.0512 (8)
C14	1.3836 (3)	0.85844 (12)	0.51636 (19)	0.0486 (7)
C15	1.3289 (2)	0.92982 (11)	0.48076 (16)	0.0379 (6)

C16	1.3247 (3)	1.05256 (11)	0.23256 (16)	0.0417 (7)
C17	1.1911 (3)	1.08107 (13)	0.17090 (18)	0.0523 (8)
C18	1.2162 (4)	1.10960 (14)	0.0705 (2)	0.0630 (10)
C19	1.3729 (4)	1.11009 (13)	0.03096 (19)	0.0639 (9)
C20	1.5098 (4)	1.08379 (13)	0.0910 (2)	0.0555 (8)
C21	1.4827 (3)	1.05492 (11)	0.19201 (18)	0.0467 (7)
C22	1.6837 (4)	1.08762 (18)	0.0504 (3)	0.0827 (11)
C23	1.5477 (4)	0.77324 (13)	0.2648 (2)	0.0612 (9)
H2	0.96150	1.25100	0.64090	0.0770*
H3	1.07990	1.17910	0.51130	0.0730*
H5	1.13240	1.01200	0.71880	0.0610*
H6	1.01310	1.08260	0.84800	0.0710*
H8	1.18350	1.11290	0.39470	0.0490*
H11	1.43820	0.91080	0.23360	0.0500*
H13	1.48850	0.76370	0.47260	0.0610*
H14	1.37150	0.84460	0.58740	0.0580*
H17	1.08400	1.08090	0.19740	0.0630*
H18	1.12600	1.12860	0.02940	0.0750*
H19	1.38760	1.12850	-0.03770	0.0770*
H21	1.57340	1.03670	0.23350	0.0560*
H22A	1.75030	1.04790	0.08160	0.1240*
H22B	1.73340	1.13470	0.06980	0.1240*
H22C	1.67850	1.08260	-0.02630	0.1240*
H23A	1.47600	0.73030	0.25820	0.0920*
H23B	1.65660	0.75820	0.29280	0.0920*
H23C	1.55780	0.79580	0.19560	0.0920*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C11	0.0855 (6)	0.0839 (6)	0.0764 (5)	0.0060 (4)	0.0149 (4)	-0.0363 (4)
N1	0.0447 (10)	0.0354 (9)	0.0415 (10)	-0.0025 (8)	0.0002 (8)	0.0039 (7)
C1	0.0449 (13)	0.0615 (16)	0.0562 (14)	-0.0035 (11)	0.0027 (11)	-0.0205 (12)
C2	0.0766 (18)	0.0471 (14)	0.0690 (17)	0.0126 (13)	0.0111 (14)	-0.0059 (13)
C3	0.0819 (19)	0.0481 (14)	0.0527 (14)	0.0151 (13)	0.0097 (13)	0.0048 (11)
C4	0.0347 (11)	0.0415 (12)	0.0448 (12)	-0.0022 (9)	-0.0009 (9)	-0.0023 (9)
C5	0.0576 (14)	0.0497 (13)	0.0457 (13)	0.0044 (11)	0.0039 (10)	0.0013 (10)
C6	0.0653 (16)	0.0642 (16)	0.0477 (13)	0.0006 (13)	0.0060 (12)	-0.0022 (11)
C7	0.0359 (11)	0.0364 (11)	0.0433 (11)	-0.0029 (8)	-0.0032 (9)	0.0012 (9)
C8	0.0463 (12)	0.0325 (10)	0.0441 (11)	0.0039 (9)	-0.0012 (9)	0.0032 (9)
C9	0.0396 (11)	0.0340 (10)	0.0401 (11)	-0.0022 (9)	-0.0026 (9)	0.0023 (8)
C10	0.0356 (11)	0.0307 (10)	0.0438 (11)	-0.0037 (8)	-0.0036 (8)	0.0026 (8)
C11	0.0454 (12)	0.0345 (11)	0.0440 (11)	-0.0031 (9)	0.0015 (9)	0.0000 (9)
C12	0.0448 (13)	0.0326 (11)	0.0576 (13)	-0.0005 (9)	-0.0018 (10)	-0.0033 (10)
C13	0.0620 (15)	0.0300 (11)	0.0612 (15)	0.0031 (10)	-0.0007 (12)	0.0081 (10)
C14	0.0601 (14)	0.0359 (11)	0.0496 (13)	-0.0009 (10)	-0.0005 (11)	0.0109 (9)
C15	0.0370 (11)	0.0322 (10)	0.0441 (11)	-0.0042 (8)	-0.0016 (9)	0.0030 (8)
C16	0.0567 (13)	0.0268 (10)	0.0415 (11)	0.0019 (9)	0.0021 (10)	0.0002 (8)

C17	0.0626 (16)	0.0441 (13)	0.0495 (13)	0.0051 (11)	-0.0037 (11)	0.0025 (10)
C18	0.089 (2)	0.0514 (15)	0.0472 (14)	0.0086 (13)	-0.0120 (14)	0.0055 (11)
C19	0.112 (2)	0.0409 (13)	0.0391 (12)	-0.0041 (14)	0.0070 (14)	0.0062 (10)
C20	0.0813 (18)	0.0334 (11)	0.0529 (14)	-0.0071 (11)	0.0155 (13)	-0.0022 (10)
C21	0.0614 (14)	0.0315 (11)	0.0476 (12)	0.0009 (10)	0.0061 (10)	0.0026 (9)
C22	0.102 (2)	0.0675 (18)	0.082 (2)	-0.0143 (17)	0.0404 (18)	0.0048 (16)
C23	0.0752 (18)	0.0396 (13)	0.0686 (17)	0.0096 (12)	0.0006 (14)	-0.0068 (11)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C11—C1	1.737 (3)	C17—C18	1.376 (3)
N1—C7	1.324 (3)	C18—C19	1.365 (4)
N1—C15	1.358 (3)	C19—C20	1.380 (4)
C1—C2	1.355 (4)	C20—C21	1.388 (3)
C1—C6	1.375 (4)	C20—C22	1.501 (5)
C2—C3	1.379 (4)	C2—H2	0.9300
C3—C4	1.378 (3)	C3—H3	0.9300
C4—C5	1.375 (3)	C5—H5	0.9300
C4—C7	1.484 (3)	C6—H6	0.9300
C5—C6	1.368 (3)	C8—H8	0.9300
C7—C8	1.405 (3)	C11—H11	0.9300
C8—C9	1.355 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300
C9—C10	1.428 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C9—C16	1.486 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
C10—C11	1.407 (3)	C18—H18	0.9300
C10—C15	1.406 (3)	C19—H19	0.9300
C11—C12	1.368 (3)	C21—H21	0.9300
C12—C13	1.401 (3)	C22—H22A	0.9600
C12—C23	1.502 (3)	C22—H22B	0.9600
C13—C14	1.355 (3)	C22—H22C	0.9600
C14—C15	1.417 (3)	C23—H23A	0.9600
C16—C17	1.384 (3)	C23—H23B	0.9600
C16—C21	1.381 (3)	C23—H23C	0.9600
C7—N1—C15	117.87 (17)	C21—C20—C22	120.5 (3)
C11—C1—C2	119.8 (2)	C16—C21—C20	121.8 (2)
C11—C1—C6	119.60 (19)	C1—C2—H2	120.00
C2—C1—C6	120.6 (2)	C3—C2—H2	120.00
C1—C2—C3	119.7 (2)	C2—C3—H3	119.00
C2—C3—C4	121.3 (2)	C4—C3—H3	119.00
C3—C4—C5	117.4 (2)	C4—C5—H5	119.00
C3—C4—C7	122.3 (2)	C6—C5—H5	119.00
C5—C4—C7	120.4 (2)	C1—C6—H6	121.00
C4—C5—C6	122.2 (2)	C5—C6—H6	121.00
C1—C6—C5	118.9 (2)	C7—C8—H8	119.00
N1—C7—C4	116.17 (18)	C9—C8—H8	119.00
N1—C7—C8	121.72 (18)	C10—C11—H11	119.00
C4—C7—C8	122.09 (18)	C12—C11—H11	119.00

C7—C8—C9	121.55 (19)	C12—C13—H13	119.00
C8—C9—C10	118.12 (18)	C14—C13—H13	119.00
C8—C9—C16	119.97 (18)	C13—C14—H14	120.00
C10—C9—C16	121.91 (18)	C15—C14—H14	120.00
C9—C10—C11	124.36 (19)	C16—C17—H17	120.00
C9—C10—C15	116.61 (17)	C18—C17—H17	120.00
C11—C10—C15	119.00 (18)	C17—C18—H18	120.00
C10—C11—C12	121.9 (2)	C19—C18—H18	120.00
C11—C12—C13	118.3 (2)	C18—C19—H19	119.00
C11—C12—C23	121.1 (2)	C20—C19—H19	119.00
C13—C12—C23	120.61 (19)	C16—C21—H21	119.00
C12—C13—C14	121.9 (2)	C20—C21—H21	119.00
C13—C14—C15	120.4 (2)	C20—C22—H22A	109.00
N1—C15—C10	124.08 (18)	C20—C22—H22B	109.00
N1—C15—C14	117.40 (18)	C20—C22—H22C	109.00
C10—C15—C14	118.52 (18)	H22A—C22—H22B	110.00
C9—C16—C17	120.3 (2)	H22A—C22—H22C	109.00
C9—C16—C21	121.1 (2)	H22B—C22—H22C	109.00
C17—C16—C21	118.6 (2)	C12—C23—H23A	109.00
C16—C17—C18	120.2 (2)	C12—C23—H23B	109.00
C17—C18—C19	120.3 (3)	C12—C23—H23C	109.00
C18—C19—C20	121.2 (2)	H23A—C23—H23B	109.00
C19—C20—C21	117.9 (3)	H23A—C23—H23C	110.00
C19—C20—C22	121.5 (2)	H23B—C23—H23C	110.00
C15—N1—C7—C8	-1.7 (3)	C8—C9—C10—C11	175.9 (2)
C7—N1—C15—C14	-178.93 (18)	C10—C9—C16—C21	-54.9 (3)
C7—N1—C15—C10	1.2 (3)	C10—C9—C16—C17	127.5 (2)
C15—N1—C7—C4	179.95 (17)	C15—C10—C11—C12	-1.7 (3)
C11—C1—C6—C5	-178.59 (19)	C9—C10—C15—N1	0.6 (3)
C11—C1—C2—C3	178.8 (2)	C11—C10—C15—N1	-177.30 (18)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-1.1 (4)	C11—C10—C15—C14	2.8 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C5	1.4 (4)	C9—C10—C15—C14	-179.27 (19)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.4 (5)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-179.4 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C7	-179.1 (2)	C10—C11—C12—C23	179.4 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C5	1.5 (4)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.4 (3)
C3—C4—C7—N1	176.7 (2)	C23—C12—C13—C14	-178.5 (2)
C5—C4—C7—C8	177.7 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C14	1.3 (4)
C5—C4—C7—N1	-3.9 (3)	C12—C13—C14—C15	-0.1 (4)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-1.3 (4)	C13—C14—C15—C10	-2.0 (3)
C7—C4—C5—C6	179.3 (2)	C13—C14—C15—N1	178.1 (2)
C3—C4—C7—C8	-1.6 (3)	C9—C16—C17—C18	178.9 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.1 (4)	C21—C16—C17—C18	1.3 (3)
N1—C7—C8—C9	0.3 (3)	C9—C16—C21—C20	-178.7 (2)
C4—C7—C8—C9	178.6 (2)	C17—C16—C21—C20	-1.1 (3)
C7—C8—C9—C10	1.5 (3)	C16—C17—C18—C19	-0.1 (4)
C7—C8—C9—C16	-177.4 (2)	C17—C18—C19—C20	-1.5 (4)
C8—C9—C10—C15	-1.9 (3)	C18—C19—C20—C21	1.7 (4)

C16—C9—C10—C11	-5.3 (3)	C18—C19—C20—C22	-176.9 (2)
C8—C9—C16—C17	-53.6 (3)	C19—C20—C21—C16	-0.4 (3)
C8—C9—C16—C21	123.9 (2)	C22—C20—C21—C16	178.2 (2)
C16—C9—C10—C15	176.97 (19)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D—H...A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H...A</i>	<i>D...A</i>	<i>D—H...A</i>
C5—H5...N1	0.93	2.43	2.764 (3)	101