

(2E)-3-Anilino-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(methylsulfanyl)prop-2-en-1-one

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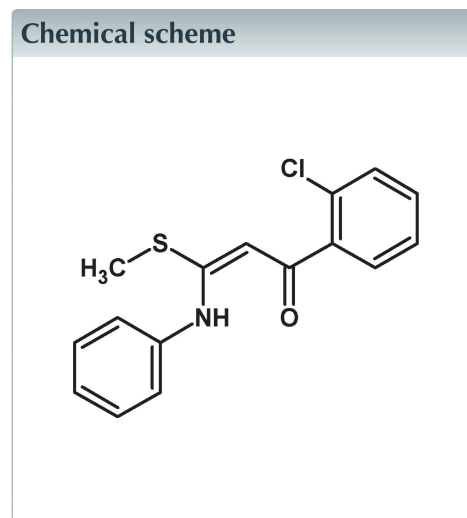
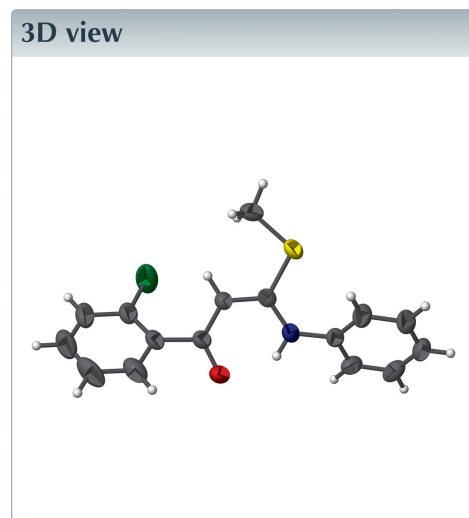
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Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

In the title compound, C₁₆H₁₄ClNOS, the dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is 86.34 (9)° and an intramolecular N—H···O hydrogen bond closes an S(6) ring. The methylsulfanyl group and Cl atom lie to the same side of the molecule. In the crystal, C—H···O hydrogen bonds link the molecules into (010) double sheets.



Structure description

β -Enaminones are compounds containing the conjugated system $-\text{N}=\text{C}=\text{C}=\text{C}=\text{O}$ and can also be defined as monoenamines of 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds or vinylogous amides. β -Enaminones have been used in the synthesis of many heterocycles: for instance, biologically important isoxazoles (Dou *et al.*, 2013), pyrroles (Yan *et al.*, 2010) and pyrazoles (Neumann *et al.*, 2010) were synthesized from suitably substituted β -enaminones. As part of our studies in this area, the title compound was synthesized and its crystal structure is reported here.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the mean plane of the aniline unit makes a dihedral angle of 86.34 (9)° with the chlorobenzene moiety. The enaminone group is present in a *syn-clinal* (C5—C6—C7—O8) conformation with respect to the chlorobenzene moiety, as indicated by the torsion angle value of 44.8 (3)°. This conformation is supported by an intramolecular N—H···O hydrogen bond, which closes an S(6) ring. In the crystal, the molecules are linked by C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1), generating (010) double sheets.

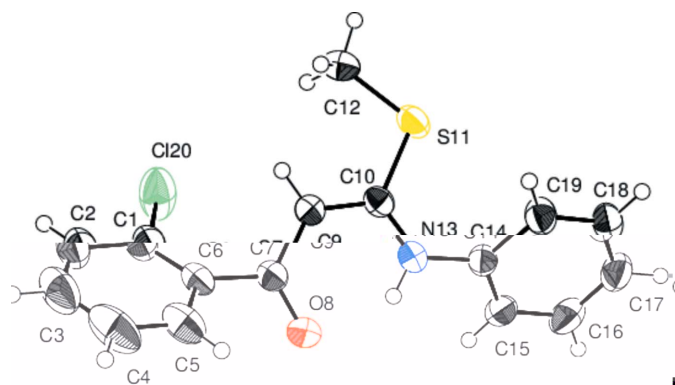


Figure 1
The molecular structure of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

Synthesis and crystallization

A mixture of 1-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,3-bis(methylsulfanyl)prop-2-en-1-one, **1** (2.0 mmol, 1 equiv.) and aniline, **2** (2.6 mmol, 1.6 equiv.) was adsorbed on acidic silica and anhydrous AlCl_3 (0.03 equiv.) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred vigorously at 60°C for 4 h. After completion of reaction (monitored by TLC), the crude compound was purified by silica gel column chromatography. Colourless prisms were obtained from chloroform solution on slow evaporation at room temperature.

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

Acknowledgements

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References

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Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
N13—H13···O8	0.86	1.92	2.627 (2)	139
C12—H12A···O8 ⁱ	0.96	2.35	3.237 (3)	153
C15—H15···O8 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.55	3.475 (3)	176

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$.

Table 2
Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNOS}$
M_r	303.79
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, <i>Pccn</i>
Temperature (K)	293
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	15.9745 (6), 25.7276 (10), 7.4153 (3)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	3047.6 (2)
<i>Z</i>	8
Radiation type	Cu <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	3.45
Crystal size (mm)	0.24 × 0.20 × 0.12
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker SMART CCD
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 2007)
<i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max}	0.770, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] reflections	19433, 2521, 2372
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.050
(<i>sin</i> θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.586
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$, $wR(F^2)$, <i>S</i>	0.048, 0.133, 1.06
No. of reflections	2521
No. of parameters	181
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
Δρ _{max} , Δρ _{min} (e Å ⁻³)	0.49, -0.46

Computer programs: *SMART* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009), *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015) and *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012).

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2016). **1**, x161994 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314616019945]

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C₁₆H₁₄ClNOS

M_r = 303.79

Orthorhombic, *Pccn*

a = 15.9745 (6) Å

b = 25.7276 (10) Å

c = 7.4153 (3) Å

V = 3047.6 (2) Å³

Z = 8

F(000) = 1264

D_x = 1.324 Mg m⁻³

Melting point: 461 K

Cu *Kα* radiation, λ = 1.54178 Å

Cell parameters from 2521 reflections

θ = 5.5–64.5°

μ = 3.45 mm⁻¹

T = 293 K

Prism, colourless

0.24 × 0.20 × 0.12 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω and φ scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Sheldrick, 2007)

T_{min} = 0.770, *T_{max}* = 1.000

19433 measured reflections

2521 independent reflections

2372 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)

R_{int} = 0.050

θ_{max} = 64.5°, θ_{min} = 5.5°

h = -17→17

k = -29→29

l = -8→8

Refinement

Refinement on *F*²

Least-squares matrix: full

R[*F*² > 2σ(*F*²)] = 0.048

wR(*F*²) = 0.133

S = 1.06

2521 reflections

181 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

w = 1/[σ²(*F_o*²) + (0.079*P*)² + 1.4469*P*]

where *P* = (*F_o*² + 2*F_c*²)/3

(Δ/σ)_{max} = 0.001

Δρ_{max} = 0.49 e Å⁻³

Δρ_{min} = -0.46 e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S11	0.80692 (3)	0.46779 (2)	0.21016 (8)	0.0459 (2)
O8	0.54141 (10)	0.53861 (6)	0.2078 (3)	0.0576 (5)
N13	0.64227 (11)	0.45814 (7)	0.1896 (3)	0.0434 (4)
H13	0.5930	0.4716	0.1870	0.052*
C10	0.70480 (13)	0.49199 (8)	0.2154 (2)	0.0359 (5)
C14	0.64485 (12)	0.40362 (7)	0.1658 (3)	0.0383 (5)
C15	0.59380 (14)	0.38200 (9)	0.0350 (3)	0.0479 (5)
H15	0.5597	0.4032	-0.0352	0.057*
C1	0.63779 (15)	0.66268 (9)	0.2213 (3)	0.0478 (5)
C6	0.59290 (13)	0.62072 (9)	0.2879 (3)	0.0421 (5)
C18	0.69367 (16)	0.31856 (10)	0.2422 (4)	0.0554 (6)
H18	0.7276	0.2971	0.3120	0.066*
C16	0.59351 (17)	0.32902 (10)	0.0088 (4)	0.0567 (6)
H16	0.5589	0.3146	-0.0788	0.068*
C9	0.68755 (13)	0.54435 (8)	0.2402 (3)	0.0389 (5)
H9	0.7321	0.5670	0.2592	0.047*
C12	0.86963 (15)	0.52501 (10)	0.2226 (4)	0.0572 (6)
H12A	0.9278	0.5156	0.2206	0.086*
H12B	0.8575	0.5470	0.1215	0.086*
H12C	0.8574	0.5432	0.3325	0.086*
C19	0.69407 (16)	0.37150 (9)	0.2720 (3)	0.0492 (6)
H19	0.7272	0.3856	0.3629	0.059*
C2	0.62222 (19)	0.71335 (10)	0.2789 (4)	0.0627 (7)
H2	0.6531	0.7409	0.2323	0.075*
C7	0.60564 (13)	0.56482 (8)	0.2381 (3)	0.0400 (5)
C17	0.64396 (15)	0.29716 (9)	0.1111 (4)	0.0553 (6)
H17	0.6443	0.2615	0.0913	0.066*
C5	0.53032 (18)	0.63185 (11)	0.4144 (4)	0.0628 (7)
H5	0.4980	0.6049	0.4607	0.075*
C4	0.5158 (2)	0.68208 (15)	0.4713 (4)	0.0821 (10)
H4	0.4744	0.6886	0.5566	0.099*
C3	0.5617 (2)	0.72210 (12)	0.4031 (4)	0.0741 (9)
H3	0.5514	0.7558	0.4423	0.089*
Cl20	0.71297 (6)	0.65572 (3)	0.05499 (12)	0.0822 (3)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S11	0.0398 (4)	0.0438 (4)	0.0543 (4)	0.0122 (2)	0.0001 (2)	0.0011 (2)
O8	0.0343 (9)	0.0455 (9)	0.0931 (13)	0.0023 (7)	-0.0026 (8)	0.0005 (8)
N13	0.0386 (10)	0.0337 (9)	0.0579 (11)	0.0046 (7)	-0.0030 (8)	0.0017 (8)
C10	0.0368 (11)	0.0376 (11)	0.0335 (10)	0.0042 (8)	-0.0009 (7)	0.0033 (8)
C14	0.0393 (11)	0.0339 (10)	0.0415 (10)	0.0003 (8)	0.0024 (8)	0.0021 (8)
C15	0.0420 (12)	0.0465 (12)	0.0551 (13)	-0.0084 (9)	-0.0074 (10)	0.0094 (10)
C1	0.0497 (13)	0.0409 (12)	0.0528 (13)	0.0074 (10)	-0.0064 (10)	-0.0030 (9)

C6	0.0400 (11)	0.0429 (12)	0.0432 (11)	0.0123 (9)	-0.0043 (9)	-0.0025 (9)
C18	0.0613 (16)	0.0370 (12)	0.0678 (15)	0.0046 (10)	-0.0090 (12)	0.0058 (11)
C16	0.0594 (15)	0.0526 (13)	0.0581 (13)	-0.0193 (11)	-0.0075 (12)	-0.0027 (11)
C9	0.0345 (11)	0.0350 (11)	0.0471 (11)	0.0019 (8)	0.0003 (8)	-0.0010 (9)
C12	0.0347 (12)	0.0616 (15)	0.0752 (17)	0.0035 (11)	-0.0053 (11)	0.0037 (12)
C19	0.0609 (15)	0.0388 (12)	0.0480 (12)	0.0009 (10)	-0.0136 (10)	0.0010 (9)
C2	0.0687 (17)	0.0427 (13)	0.0767 (17)	0.0126 (12)	-0.0213 (14)	-0.0101 (12)
C7	0.0358 (11)	0.0388 (11)	0.0454 (11)	0.0034 (9)	0.0013 (8)	0.0025 (8)
C17	0.0603 (15)	0.0360 (11)	0.0696 (15)	-0.0063 (10)	0.0040 (12)	-0.0062 (11)
C5	0.0584 (15)	0.0699 (16)	0.0601 (14)	0.0232 (13)	0.0038 (12)	-0.0044 (13)
C4	0.080 (2)	0.102 (3)	0.0648 (17)	0.047 (2)	0.0060 (15)	-0.0224 (17)
C3	0.085 (2)	0.0623 (17)	0.0748 (18)	0.0291 (16)	-0.0190 (16)	-0.0257 (15)
Cl20	0.0963 (6)	0.0550 (4)	0.0954 (6)	0.0047 (3)	0.0439 (4)	0.0124 (3)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S11—C10	1.747 (2)	C18—H18	0.9300
S11—C12	1.783 (3)	C16—C17	1.377 (4)
O8—C7	1.248 (3)	C16—H16	0.9300
N13—C10	1.339 (3)	C9—C7	1.411 (3)
N13—C14	1.414 (3)	C9—H9	0.9300
N13—H13	0.8600	C12—H12A	0.9600
C10—C9	1.387 (3)	C12—H12B	0.9600
C14—C15	1.384 (3)	C12—H12C	0.9600
C14—C19	1.386 (3)	C19—H19	0.9300
C15—C16	1.377 (3)	C2—C3	1.354 (5)
C15—H15	0.9300	C2—H2	0.9300
C1—C6	1.387 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
C1—C2	1.394 (3)	C5—C4	1.379 (4)
C1—Cl20	1.731 (3)	C5—H5	0.9300
C6—C5	1.400 (3)	C4—C3	1.362 (5)
C6—C7	1.499 (3)	C4—H4	0.9300
C18—C17	1.371 (4)	C3—H3	0.9300
C18—C19	1.380 (3)		
C10—S11—C12	103.25 (11)	S11—C12—H12A	109.5
C10—N13—C14	129.89 (18)	S11—C12—H12B	109.5
C10—N13—H13	115.1	H12A—C12—H12B	109.5
C14—N13—H13	115.1	S11—C12—H12C	109.5
N13—C10—C9	120.16 (19)	H12A—C12—H12C	109.5
N13—C10—S11	117.49 (16)	H12B—C12—H12C	109.5
C9—C10—S11	122.32 (16)	C18—C19—C14	119.7 (2)
C15—C14—C19	119.5 (2)	C18—C19—H19	120.2
C15—C14—N13	117.94 (18)	C14—C19—H19	120.2
C19—C14—N13	122.49 (19)	C3—C2—C1	119.4 (3)
C16—C15—C14	119.9 (2)	C3—C2—H2	120.3
C16—C15—H15	120.0	C1—C2—H2	120.3
C14—C15—H15	120.0	O8—C7—C9	124.24 (19)

C6—C1—C2	121.8 (2)	O8—C7—C6	116.82 (19)
C6—C1—C120	122.15 (17)	C9—C7—C6	118.79 (19)
C2—C1—C120	116.0 (2)	C18—C17—C16	119.4 (2)
C1—C6—C5	116.7 (2)	C18—C17—H17	120.3
C1—C6—C7	126.07 (19)	C16—C17—H17	120.3
C5—C6—C7	117.3 (2)	C4—C5—C6	121.1 (3)
C17—C18—C19	120.8 (2)	C4—C5—H5	119.4
C17—C18—H18	119.6	C6—C5—H5	119.4
C19—C18—H18	119.6	C3—C4—C5	120.3 (3)
C15—C16—C17	120.7 (2)	C3—C4—H4	119.9
C15—C16—H16	119.7	C5—C4—H4	119.9
C17—C16—H16	119.7	C2—C3—C4	120.8 (3)
C10—C9—C7	123.1 (2)	C2—C3—H3	119.6
C10—C9—H9	118.5	C4—C3—H3	119.6
C7—C9—H9	118.5		
C14—N13—C10—C9	-178.4 (2)	N13—C14—C19—C18	179.9 (2)
C14—N13—C10—S11	3.3 (3)	C6—C1—C2—C3	0.0 (4)
C12—S11—C10—N13	173.40 (17)	C120—C1—C2—C3	177.2 (2)
C12—S11—C10—C9	-4.9 (2)	C10—C9—C7—O8	-2.6 (3)
C10—N13—C14—C15	-137.6 (2)	C10—C9—C7—C6	172.84 (19)
C10—N13—C14—C19	44.6 (3)	C1—C6—C7—O8	-135.6 (2)
C19—C14—C15—C16	-1.3 (3)	C5—C6—C7—O8	44.8 (3)
N13—C14—C15—C16	-179.2 (2)	C1—C6—C7—C9	48.6 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.8 (3)	C5—C6—C7—C9	-131.0 (2)
C120—C1—C6—C5	-176.24 (18)	C19—C18—C17—C16	-0.4 (4)
C2—C1—C6—C7	-178.7 (2)	C15—C16—C17—C18	1.2 (4)
C120—C1—C6—C7	4.2 (3)	C1—C6—C5—C4	-1.2 (4)
C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.4 (4)	C7—C6—C5—C4	178.4 (2)
N13—C10—C9—C7	-0.7 (3)	C6—C5—C4—C3	0.9 (4)
S11—C10—C9—C7	177.57 (16)	C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.4 (4)
C17—C18—C19—C14	-1.3 (4)	C5—C4—C3—C2	0.0 (5)
C15—C14—C19—C18	2.1 (3)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N13—H13 \cdots O8	0.86	1.92	2.627 (2)	139
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