

(2E)-3-{4-[(1H-1,3-Benzimidazol-2-yl)-methoxy]-3-ethoxyphenyl}-1-(4-bromophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one monohydrate

Jerry P. Jasinski,<sup>a\*</sup> William M. Miller,<sup>a</sup> S. Samshuddin,<sup>b</sup> B. Narayana<sup>b</sup> and H. S. Yathirajan<sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Keene State College, 229 Main Street, Keene, NH 03435-2001, USA, <sup>b</sup>Department of Studies in Chemistry, Mangalore University, Mangalagangotri 574 199, India, and <sup>c</sup>Department of Studies in Chemistry, University of Mysore, Manasagangotri, Mysore 570 006, India  
Correspondence e-mail: jjasinski@keene.edu

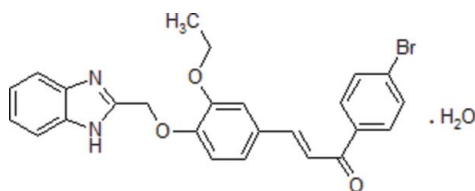
Received 30 January 2011; accepted 3 March 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; *T* = 295 K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006 \text{ \AA}$ ; disorder in main residue; *R* factor = 0.058; *wR* factor = 0.160; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.2.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ , the benzimidazole fragment and the water molecule of crystallization are each disordered over two sets of sites of equal occupancy. The dihedral angles between the least-squares planes of the benzimidazole and the 3-ethoxy- and 4-bromobenzene rings are 86.9 (6) and 85.1 (1)°, respectively in one disorder component. The crystal packing is stabilized by intermolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ ,  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$  and  $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$  hydrogen bonds, which link the molecules into chains along the *a* axis.

Related literature

For the biological activity of benzimidazoles, see: Pujar *et al.* (1988); Bouwman *et al.* (1990). For the use of benzimidazoles in pest control, see: Madkour *et al.* (2006). For the properties and uses of chalcones, see: Dhar (1981); Dimmock *et al.* (1999); Satyanarayana *et al.* (2004); Sarojini *et al.* (2006). For related structures, see: Jian *et al.* (2003); Odabaşoğlu *et al.* (2007). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$   $a = 13.8406 (12) \text{ \AA}$   
 $M_r = 495.36$   $b = 16.5192 (8) \text{ \AA}$   
 Orthorhombic, *Pbcn*  $c = 19.4719 (13) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 4452.0 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$   $\mu = 1.88 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $Z = 8$   $T = 295 \text{ K}$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  $0.52 \times 0.38 \times 0.31 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Ruby 18755 measured reflections  
 Gemini diffractometer 4033 independent reflections  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan 2083 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2007)  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.073$   
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.518$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.058$  H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $wR(F^2) = 0.160$   $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.46 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $S = 1.04$   $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.36 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 4033 reflections  
 305 parameters  
 114 restraints

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i>                  | <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> | <i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i> |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2B} \cdots \text{N2B}^i$        | 0.86                | 2.10                  | 2.908 (9)             | 157                              |
| $\text{N2B}-\text{H2BA} \cdots \text{N2}^i$       | 0.86                | 2.06                  | 2.908 (9)             | 172                              |
| $\text{O1WA}-\text{H1W1} \cdots \text{O1WA}^{ii}$ | 0.82 (2)            | 1.89 (3)              | 2.69 (2)              | 164 (7)                          |
| $\text{O1WA}-\text{H1W2} \cdots \text{N1}$        | 0.82 (2)            | 1.87 (2)              | 2.674 (16)            | 166 (6)                          |
| $\text{O1WA}-\text{H1W2} \cdots \text{N1B}$       | 0.82 (2)            | 2.20 (3)              | 2.997 (17)            | 164 (6)                          |
| $\text{O1WB}-\text{H1W4} \cdots \text{O1}^{iii}$  | 0.82 (2)            | 2.33 (7)              | 2.912 (11)            | 129 (8)                          |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

SS thanks Mangalore University and the UGC SAP for financial assistance for the purchase of chemicals. JPJ thanks Dr Ray J. Butcher and the Howard University Department of Chemistry for their assistance with the data collection. The diffractometer was funded by NSF grant No. CHE-0619278.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: EZZ2232).

References

Allen, F. H., Kennard, O., Watson, D. G., Brammer, L., Orpen, A. G. & Taylor, R. (1987). *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2*, pp. S1–19.  
 Bouwman, E., Driessen, W. L. & Reedijk, J. (1990). *Coord. Chem. Rev.* **104**, 143–172.  
 Dhar, D. N. (1981). *The Chemistry of Chalcones and Related Compounds*. New York: John Wiley.  
 Dimmock, J. R., Elias, D. W., Beazely, M. A. & Kandepu, N. M. (1999). *Curr. Med. Chem.* **6**, 1125–1149.  
 Jian, F. F., Bei, F. L., Wang, X. & Lu, L. D. (2003). *Chin. J. Struct. Chem.* **22**, 382–386.  
 Madkour, H. M. F., Farag, A. A., Ramses, S. S. & Ibrahim, N. A. A. (2006). *Phosphorus Sulfur Silicon Relat. Elem.* **181**, 255–265.  
 Odabaşoğlu, M., Büyükgüngör, O., Narayana, B., Vijesh, A. M. & Yathirajan, H. S. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **E63**, o3199–o3200.  
 Oxford Diffraction (2007). *CrysAlis PRO* and *CrysAlis RED*. Oxford Diffraction Ltd, Abingdon, England.

Pujar, M. A., Bharamgoudar, T. D. & Sathyanarayana, D. N. (1988). *Transition Met. Chem.* **13**, 423–425.  
Sarojini, B. K., Narayana, B., Ashalatha, B. V., Indira, J. & Lobo, K. G. (2006). *J. Cryst. Growth*, **295**, 54–59.

Satyanarayana, M., Tiwari, P., Tripathi, B. K., Sriwastava, A. K. & Pratap, R. (2004). *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **12**, 883–889.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o834-o835 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536811008154 ]

**(2E)-3-{4-[(1H-1,3-Benzimidazol-2-yl)methoxy]-3-ethoxyphenyl}-1-(4-bromophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one monohydrate**

**J. P. Jasinski, W. M. Miller, S. Samshuddin, B. Narayana and H. S. Yathirajan**

**Comment**

The benzimidazole ring system and its related compounds play an important role in pharmaceutical and agricultural fields due to their broad spectrum of biological activities (Pujar *et al.*, 1988, Bouwman *et al.*, 1990). The synthesis of novel benzimidazole derivatives remains a main focus of medicinal research. Benzimidazoles are also useful as insecticides, acaricides, nematocides, herbicides and other plant-protective agents in the field of pest control (Madkour *et al.*, 2006). In recent years, attention has increasingly been given to the synthesis of benzimidazole derivatives as a source of new antimicrobial agents. In addition, benzimidazole derivatives have played a crucial role in the theoretical development of heterocyclic chemistry and are also used extensively in organic synthesis.

Chalcones constitute an important family of substances belonging to the flavonoids, a large group of natural and synthetic products with interesting physicochemical properties, biological activities and structural characteristics. Chalcones are highly reactive substances of varied nature. They have been reported to possess many interesting pharmacological activities (Dhar, 1981) including anti-inflammatory, antimicrobial, antifungal, antioxidant, cytotoxic, antitumor and anticancer activities (Dimmock *et al.*, 1999; Satyanarayana *et al.*, 2004). Chalcones are also finding application as organic nonlinear optical materials (NLO) for their SHG conversion efficiency (Sarojini *et al.*, 2006).

The crystal structures of some benzimidazole derivatives *viz.*, 2-chloromethyl-1*H*-benzimidazole nitrate (Jian *et al.*, 2003) and 5-methoxy-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole-2(3*H*)-thione (Odabaşoğlu *et al.*, 2007) have been reported. Encouraged by the diverse biological activities of benzimidazoles and chalcones, it was decided to prepare a new chalcone derivative of 2-aryloxy methylbenzimidazole, thus bringing both types of functional groups together in a single molecule. This paper reports the crystal structure of the title compound, C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Br·H<sub>2</sub>O, (I).

In the title compound, (I), the benzimidazole fragment and an associated water molecule are each disordered over two positions in a ratio of 0.50 (0) and 0.50 (0) (Fig. 2). The dihedral angles between the least squares planes of the benzimidazol (0.50 (0) component) and the 3-ethoxy and 4-bromo benzene rings are 86.9 (6)° and 85.1 (1)°, respectively (Fig. 3). Bond distances and angles are in normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987). Crystal packing is stabilized by O—H···O, N—H···O and N—H···N intermolecular hydrogen bonds (Table 1) linking the molecules into one-dimensional chains along the *a* axis (Fig. 4).

**Experimental**

A mixture of a 4-(1*H*-benzimidazol-2-ylmethoxy)-3-ethoxybenzaldehyde (0.005 mole) and *p*-bromo acetophenone (0.005 mole) in 50 ml ethanolic sodium hydroxide was stirred at 5–10°C for 3 h (Fig. 1), then maintained at room temperature for 24 h and poured into ice cold water. The precipitate that appeared after neutralization with dil. HCl was filtered off and recrystallized from 1,4-dioxane. The single crystals were grown from DMF by the slow evaporation method, with a yield of 85%. (m.p. 414 K). Analytical data: Found (Cald): C%: 62.89(62.90); H%: 4.39 (4.43); N%: 5.81 (5.87).

## Refinement

The C and N atoms in the benzimidazole fragment and O and H atoms in the water molecule are disordered and all placed at 0.50 (0) occupancy. The OW1A—H1W1, O1WA—H1W2, OW1B—H1W3, O1WB—H1W4 bond lengths were fixed at 0.82 Å and the H1W1—H1W2, H1W3—H1W4 angular distances were fixed at 1.297 Å. The HN2B and H2BA atoms bonded to the disordered N2 (0.50 (0)) and N2B (0.50 (0)) atoms, respectively, were placed at their disordered sites and refined by the riding model. All of the remaining H atoms were placed in their calculated positions and then refined using the riding model with atom—H lengths of 0.93 Å (CH), 0.97 Å (CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.96 Å (CH<sub>3</sub>) or 0.86 Å (NH). Isotropic displacement parameters for these atoms were set to 1.19–1.20 (CH, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.49 (CH<sub>3</sub>) or 1.19 (NH) times  $U_{eq}$  of the parent atom.

## Figures



Fig. 1. Reaction scheme for (I).

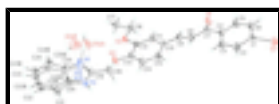


Fig. 2. Molecular structure of the title compound showing the atom labeling scheme and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. The disordered benzimidazol fragment has 0.50 (0) and 0.50 (0) occupancy components. Dashed lines indicate strong O—H...N intermolecular hydrogen bonds between O1WA and disordered N1 or N1B (0.50 (0) occupancy) atoms.

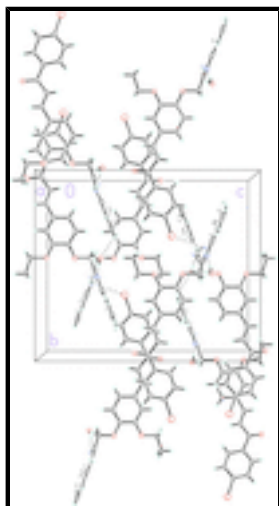


Fig. 3. Packing diagram of the title compound viewed down the *a* axis. Dashed lines indicate N—H...N, O—H...O and O—H...N intermolecular hydrogen bonds linking the molecules into one-dimensional chains.

## (2E)-3-{4-[(1H-1,3-Benzimidazol-2-yl)methoxy]-3-ethoxyphenyl}-1-(4-bromophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one mono-hydrate

### Crystal data

C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>21</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O

$M_r = 495.36$

Orthorhombic, *Pbcn*

Hall symbol: -P 2n 2ab

$a = 13.8406$  (12) Å

$b = 16.5192$  (8) Å

$c = 19.4719$  (13) Å

$F(000) = 2032$

$D_x = 1.478$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 4366 reflections

$\theta = 5.0$ – $32.7^\circ$

$\mu = 1.88$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 295$  K

$V = 4452.0 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 8$

Prism, pale yellow  
 $0.52 \times 0.38 \times 0.31 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Ruby Gemini diffractometer  
 Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray Source graphite  
 Detector resolution:  $10.5081 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$   
 $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2007)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.518$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$   
 18755 measured reflections

4033 independent reflections  
 2083 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.073$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.4^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 5.0^\circ$   
 $h = -16 \rightarrow 12$   
 $k = -19 \rightarrow 19$   
 $l = -23 \rightarrow 19$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.058$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.160$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 4033 reflections  
 305 parameters  
 114 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods  
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.068P)^2 + 2.7272P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.46 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.36 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Br1 | 0.36419 (4) | -0.33624 (3) | 0.39000 (3)  | 0.0699 (2)                       |           |
| O1  | 0.3916 (3)  | 0.02167 (18) | 0.55959 (18) | 0.0678 (11)                      |           |

## supplementary materials

---

|      |            |              |              |             |      |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------|
| O2   | 0.3780 (2) | 0.45425 (15) | 0.47027 (14) | 0.0491 (8)  |      |
| O3   | 0.3733 (3) | 0.45641 (16) | 0.33737 (14) | 0.0564 (9)  |      |
| C1   | 0.3652 (3) | -0.2277 (3)  | 0.4205 (2)   | 0.0483 (12) |      |
| C2   | 0.3675 (4) | -0.1650 (3)  | 0.3743 (3)   | 0.0595 (14) |      |
| H2A  | 0.3669     | -0.1754      | 0.3274       | 0.071*      |      |
| C3   | 0.3708 (4) | -0.0862 (3)  | 0.3983 (2)   | 0.0564 (14) |      |
| H3A  | 0.3717     | -0.0436      | 0.3671       | 0.068*      |      |
| C4   | 0.3727 (3) | -0.0700 (2)  | 0.4679 (2)   | 0.0440 (12) |      |
| C5   | 0.3679 (4) | -0.1340 (3)  | 0.5130 (2)   | 0.0579 (14) |      |
| H5A  | 0.3680     | -0.1240      | 0.5600       | 0.069*      |      |
| C6   | 0.3630 (4) | -0.2123 (3)  | 0.4897 (3)   | 0.0569 (14) |      |
| H6A  | 0.3582     | -0.2548      | 0.5208       | 0.068*      |      |
| C7   | 0.3810 (3) | 0.0138 (3)   | 0.4975 (3)   | 0.0475 (12) |      |
| C8   | 0.3796 (3) | 0.0841 (3)   | 0.4527 (3)   | 0.0532 (13) |      |
| H8A  | 0.3674     | 0.0767       | 0.4061       | 0.064*      |      |
| C9   | 0.3949 (3) | 0.1581 (2)   | 0.4756 (2)   | 0.0481 (12) |      |
| H9A  | 0.4073     | 0.1623       | 0.5225       | 0.058*      |      |
| C10  | 0.3952 (3) | 0.2344 (2)   | 0.4375 (2)   | 0.0443 (12) |      |
| C11  | 0.3915 (3) | 0.3077 (2)   | 0.4727 (2)   | 0.0453 (12) |      |
| H11A | 0.3936     | 0.3071       | 0.5204       | 0.054*      |      |
| C12  | 0.3848 (3) | 0.3807 (2)   | 0.4397 (2)   | 0.0422 (12) |      |
| C13  | 0.3839 (3) | 0.3816 (3)   | 0.3674 (2)   | 0.0454 (12) |      |
| C14  | 0.3914 (4) | 0.3099 (3)   | 0.3323 (2)   | 0.0606 (15) |      |
| H14A | 0.3936     | 0.3107       | 0.2846       | 0.073*      |      |
| C15  | 0.3957 (4) | 0.2361 (3)   | 0.3664 (2)   | 0.0568 (14) |      |
| H15A | 0.3989     | 0.1881       | 0.3416       | 0.068*      |      |
| C16  | 0.3816 (4) | 0.4565 (3)   | 0.5438 (2)   | 0.0559 (14) |      |
| H16A | 0.4430     | 0.4355       | 0.5599       | 0.067*      |      |
| H16B | 0.3302     | 0.4235       | 0.5630       | 0.067*      |      |
| C17  | 0.3696 (4) | 0.5425 (3)   | 0.5656 (3)   | 0.0616 (15) |      |
| H17A | 0.3617     | 0.5449       | 0.6146       | 0.092*      |      |
| H17B | 0.3137     | 0.5651       | 0.5437       | 0.092*      |      |
| H17C | 0.4259     | 0.5729       | 0.5526       | 0.092*      |      |
| C18  | 0.3559 (4) | 0.4556 (3)   | 0.2653 (2)   | 0.0596 (15) |      |
| H18A | 0.3025     | 0.4195       | 0.2550       | 0.072*      |      |
| H18B | 0.4127     | 0.4361       | 0.2413       | 0.072*      |      |
| C19  | 0.3322 (4) | 0.5392 (3)   | 0.2419 (2)   | 0.0507 (13) |      |
| N1   | 0.2329 (9) | 0.5577 (7)   | 0.2317 (6)   | 0.0470 (17) | 0.50 |
| N2   | 0.3896 (9) | 0.5909 (8)   | 0.2252 (6)   | 0.0442 (16) | 0.50 |
| H2B  | 0.4515     | 0.5865       | 0.2258       | 0.053*      | 0.50 |
| C20  | 0.3371 (4) | 0.6595 (4)   | 0.2046 (4)   | 0.0440 (15) | 0.50 |
| C21  | 0.3602 (4) | 0.7363 (4)   | 0.1805 (4)   | 0.058 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H21A | 0.4244     | 0.7528       | 0.1787       | 0.070*      | 0.50 |
| C22  | 0.2874 (5) | 0.7883 (4)   | 0.1589 (4)   | 0.048 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H22A | 0.3029     | 0.8397       | 0.1427       | 0.058*      | 0.50 |
| C23  | 0.1915 (4) | 0.7637 (4)   | 0.1615 (4)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H23A | 0.1428     | 0.7985       | 0.1471       | 0.059*      | 0.50 |
| C24  | 0.1684 (4) | 0.6869 (4)   | 0.1857 (4)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H24A | 0.1042     | 0.6704       | 0.1874       | 0.066*      | 0.50 |

|      |             |            |            |             |      |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------|
| C25  | 0.2412 (5)  | 0.6348 (4) | 0.2072 (4) | 0.0440 (15) | 0.50 |
| O1WA | 0.0810 (8)  | 0.4606 (6) | 0.2117 (5) | 0.098 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H1W1 | 0.036 (3)   | 0.468 (5)  | 0.239 (3)  | 0.148*      | 0.50 |
| H1W2 | 0.121 (3)   | 0.495 (4)  | 0.222 (5)  | 0.148*      | 0.50 |
| N1B  | 0.2526 (10) | 0.5698 (8) | 0.2266 (7) | 0.0470 (17) | 0.50 |
| N2B  | 0.4086 (10) | 0.5968 (8) | 0.2335 (7) | 0.0442 (16) | 0.50 |
| H2BA | 0.4690      | 0.5911     | 0.2426     | 0.053*      | 0.50 |
| C20B | 0.3630 (5)  | 0.6620 (4) | 0.2080 (4) | 0.0440 (15) | 0.50 |
| C21B | 0.3995 (4)  | 0.7368 (4) | 0.1880 (4) | 0.058 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H21B | 0.4656      | 0.7467     | 0.1903     | 0.070*      | 0.50 |
| C22B | 0.3372 (5)  | 0.7968 (4) | 0.1647 (4) | 0.048 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H22B | 0.3616      | 0.8469     | 0.1514     | 0.058*      | 0.50 |
| C23B | 0.2384 (5)  | 0.7820 (4) | 0.1614 (4) | 0.049 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H23B | 0.1967      | 0.8222     | 0.1458     | 0.059*      | 0.50 |
| C24B | 0.2020 (4)  | 0.7072 (5) | 0.1813 (5) | 0.055 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H24B | 0.1359      | 0.6973     | 0.1791     | 0.066*      | 0.50 |
| C25B | 0.2643 (5)  | 0.6472 (4) | 0.2046 (4) | 0.0440 (15) | 0.50 |
| O1WB | 0.0642 (8)  | 0.5103 (6) | 0.2033 (5) | 0.098 (2)   | 0.50 |
| H1W3 | 0.082 (6)   | 0.464 (2)  | 0.199 (4)  | 0.148*      | 0.50 |
| H1W4 | 0.050 (8)   | 0.525 (5)  | 0.165 (2)  | 0.148*      | 0.50 |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.0949 (4) | 0.0427 (3)  | 0.0722 (4)  | 0.0038 (3)   | 0.0105 (3)   | -0.0083 (3)  |
| O1  | 0.104 (3)  | 0.0461 (19) | 0.053 (2)   | -0.0001 (19) | -0.008 (2)   | 0.0056 (16)  |
| O2  | 0.081 (2)  | 0.0316 (15) | 0.0344 (17) | 0.0001 (15)  | -0.0072 (17) | -0.0021 (13) |
| O3  | 0.102 (3)  | 0.0329 (15) | 0.0340 (17) | -0.0041 (17) | -0.0102 (18) | 0.0018 (13)  |
| C1  | 0.060 (3)  | 0.036 (2)   | 0.049 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.017 (3)    | 0.001 (2)    |
| C2  | 0.075 (4)  | 0.049 (3)   | 0.054 (3)   | 0.006 (3)    | 0.001 (3)    | -0.002 (2)   |
| C3  | 0.073 (4)  | 0.043 (2)   | 0.053 (3)   | 0.006 (3)    | 0.005 (3)    | 0.010 (2)    |
| C4  | 0.046 (3)  | 0.039 (2)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.001 (2)    | 0.000 (2)    | 0.004 (2)    |
| C5  | 0.081 (4)  | 0.045 (3)   | 0.048 (3)   | -0.001 (3)   | 0.005 (3)    | 0.006 (2)    |
| C6  | 0.075 (4)  | 0.036 (2)   | 0.060 (3)   | 0.005 (3)    | 0.007 (3)    | 0.012 (2)    |
| C7  | 0.049 (3)  | 0.044 (3)   | 0.049 (3)   | 0.003 (2)    | 0.001 (2)    | 0.005 (2)    |
| C8  | 0.067 (4)  | 0.040 (2)   | 0.053 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | -0.001 (3)   | 0.006 (2)    |
| C9  | 0.058 (3)  | 0.040 (2)   | 0.047 (3)   | 0.005 (2)    | 0.000 (2)    | 0.003 (2)    |
| C10 | 0.049 (3)  | 0.035 (2)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.004 (2)    | -0.003 (2)   | 0.002 (2)    |
| C11 | 0.059 (3)  | 0.039 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    | -0.007 (2)   | -0.001 (2)   |
| C12 | 0.052 (3)  | 0.032 (2)   | 0.042 (3)   | -0.001 (2)   | 0.000 (2)    | -0.003 (2)   |
| C13 | 0.064 (3)  | 0.036 (2)   | 0.037 (2)   | -0.004 (2)   | -0.005 (2)   | 0.006 (2)    |
| C14 | 0.101 (4)  | 0.040 (2)   | 0.041 (3)   | 0.003 (3)    | 0.002 (3)    | 0.002 (2)    |
| C15 | 0.088 (4)  | 0.030 (2)   | 0.052 (3)   | 0.004 (2)    | 0.003 (3)    | -0.003 (2)   |
| C16 | 0.075 (4)  | 0.048 (3)   | 0.044 (3)   | -0.001 (3)   | -0.001 (3)   | -0.002 (2)   |
| C17 | 0.086 (4)  | 0.050 (3)   | 0.049 (3)   | -0.004 (3)   | -0.004 (3)   | -0.008 (2)   |
| C18 | 0.092 (4)  | 0.041 (2)   | 0.046 (3)   | -0.002 (3)   | -0.012 (3)   | 0.005 (2)    |
| C19 | 0.069 (4)  | 0.042 (3)   | 0.041 (3)   | -0.002 (3)   | -0.006 (3)   | -0.005 (2)   |
| N1  | 0.051 (4)  | 0.049 (3)   | 0.042 (2)   | -0.004 (3)   | -0.003 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    |



## supplementary materials

---

|      |           |           |           |            |            |            |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| N2   | 0.046 (4) | 0.038 (2) | 0.049 (3) | 0.001 (2)  | -0.007 (3) | 0.000 (2)  |
| C20  | 0.060 (4) | 0.040 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.005 (3)  | 0.001 (3)  | 0.000 (2)  |
| C21  | 0.064 (5) | 0.055 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.002 (4) | 0.009 (4)  | 0.000 (3)  |
| C22  | 0.061 (6) | 0.040 (3) | 0.045 (3) | 0.008 (4)  | 0.005 (4)  | 0.001 (3)  |
| C23  | 0.064 (5) | 0.048 (4) | 0.035 (3) | 0.003 (4)  | 0.002 (4)  | -0.001 (3) |
| C24  | 0.059 (4) | 0.070 (4) | 0.036 (3) | 0.003 (4)  | -0.005 (3) | -0.014 (3) |
| C25  | 0.053 (4) | 0.053 (3) | 0.026 (2) | 0.013 (3)  | -0.007 (3) | -0.008 (2) |
| O1WA | 0.090 (4) | 0.111 (5) | 0.094 (4) | -0.011 (4) | 0.004 (3)  | -0.003 (4) |
| N1B  | 0.051 (4) | 0.049 (3) | 0.042 (2) | -0.004 (3) | -0.003 (3) | 0.000 (2)  |
| N2B  | 0.046 (4) | 0.038 (2) | 0.049 (3) | 0.001 (2)  | -0.007 (3) | 0.000 (2)  |
| C20B | 0.060 (4) | 0.040 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.005 (3)  | 0.001 (3)  | 0.000 (2)  |
| C21B | 0.064 (5) | 0.055 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.002 (4) | 0.009 (4)  | 0.000 (3)  |
| C22B | 0.061 (6) | 0.040 (3) | 0.045 (3) | 0.008 (4)  | 0.005 (4)  | 0.001 (3)  |
| C23B | 0.064 (5) | 0.048 (4) | 0.035 (3) | 0.003 (4)  | 0.002 (4)  | -0.001 (3) |
| C24B | 0.059 (4) | 0.070 (4) | 0.036 (3) | 0.003 (4)  | -0.005 (3) | -0.014 (3) |
| C25B | 0.053 (4) | 0.053 (3) | 0.026 (2) | 0.013 (3)  | -0.007 (3) | -0.008 (2) |
| O1WB | 0.090 (4) | 0.111 (5) | 0.094 (4) | -0.011 (4) | 0.004 (3)  | -0.003 (4) |

### Geometric parameters (Å, °)

|          |           |           |            |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Br1—C1   | 1.888 (4) | C18—H18B  | 0.9700     |
| O1—C7    | 1.225 (5) | C19—N2    | 1.212 (13) |
| O2—C12   | 1.356 (5) | C19—N1B   | 1.249 (14) |
| O2—C16   | 1.433 (5) | C19—N1    | 1.422 (14) |
| O3—C13   | 1.375 (5) | C19—N2B   | 1.431 (14) |
| O3—C18   | 1.424 (5) | N1—C25    | 1.365 (13) |
| C1—C2    | 1.372 (6) | N2—C20    | 1.404 (14) |
| C1—C6    | 1.372 (6) | N2—H2B    | 0.8600     |
| C2—C3    | 1.383 (6) | C20—C21   | 1.3900     |
| C2—H2A   | 0.9300    | C20—C25   | 1.3900     |
| C3—C4    | 1.382 (6) | C21—C22   | 1.3900     |
| C3—H3A   | 0.9300    | C21—H21A  | 0.9300     |
| C4—C5    | 1.375 (6) | C22—C23   | 1.3900     |
| C4—C7    | 1.504 (6) | C22—H22A  | 0.9300     |
| C5—C6    | 1.373 (6) | C23—C24   | 1.3900     |
| C5—H5A   | 0.9300    | C23—H23A  | 0.9300     |
| C6—H6A   | 0.9300    | C24—C25   | 1.3900     |
| C7—C8    | 1.452 (6) | C24—H24A  | 0.9300     |
| C8—C9    | 1.318 (6) | O1WA—H1W1 | 0.82 (2)   |
| C8—H8A   | 0.9300    | O1WA—H1W2 | 0.82 (2)   |
| C9—C10   | 1.463 (6) | O1WA—H1W3 | 0.25 (9)   |
| C9—H9A   | 0.9300    | O1WA—H1W4 | 1.47 (4)   |
| C10—C15  | 1.385 (7) | N1B—C25B  | 1.359 (14) |
| C10—C11  | 1.391 (6) | N2B—C20B  | 1.343 (15) |
| C11—C12  | 1.370 (6) | N2B—H2BA  | 0.8600     |
| C11—H11A | 0.9300    | C20B—C21B | 1.3900     |
| C12—C13  | 1.407 (6) | C20B—C25B | 1.3900     |
| C13—C14  | 1.371 (6) | C21B—C22B | 1.3900     |
| C14—C15  | 1.390 (6) | C21B—H21B | 0.9300     |

|              |           |                |            |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| C14—H14A     | 0.9300    | C22B—C23B      | 1.3900     |
| C15—H15A     | 0.9300    | C22B—H22B      | 0.9300     |
| C16—C17      | 1.493 (6) | C23B—C24B      | 1.3900     |
| C16—H16A     | 0.9700    | C23B—H23B      | 0.9300     |
| C16—H16B     | 0.9700    | C24B—C25B      | 1.3900     |
| C17—H17A     | 0.9600    | C24B—H24B      | 0.9300     |
| C17—H17B     | 0.9600    | O1WB—H1W1      | 1.05 (7)   |
| C17—H17C     | 0.9600    | O1WB—H1W2      | 0.90 (8)   |
| C18—C19      | 1.490 (6) | O1WB—H1W3      | 0.82 (2)   |
| C18—H18A     | 0.9700    | O1WB—H1W4      | 0.82 (2)   |
| C12—O2—C16   | 117.4 (3) | N2—C19—N1      | 116.4 (8)  |
| C13—O3—C18   | 115.4 (3) | N1B—C19—N1     | 13.2 (10)  |
| C2—C1—C6     | 120.3 (4) | N2—C19—N2B     | 10.3 (11)  |
| C2—C1—Br1    | 120.7 (4) | N1B—C19—N2B    | 110.8 (9)  |
| C6—C1—Br1    | 119.0 (3) | N1—C19—N2B     | 123.7 (8)  |
| C1—C2—C3     | 119.4 (5) | N2—C19—C18     | 126.3 (8)  |
| C1—C2—H2A    | 120.3     | N1B—C19—C18    | 129.9 (7)  |
| C3—C2—H2A    | 120.3     | N1—C19—C18     | 117.0 (6)  |
| C4—C3—C2     | 120.9 (4) | N2B—C19—C18    | 119.3 (7)  |
| C4—C3—H3A    | 119.5     | C25—N1—C19     | 99.7 (8)   |
| C2—C3—H3A    | 119.5     | C19—N2—C20     | 107.9 (10) |
| C5—C4—C3     | 118.4 (4) | C19—N2—H2B     | 126.1      |
| C5—C4—C7     | 117.8 (4) | C20—N2—H2B     | 126.1      |
| C3—C4—C7     | 123.8 (4) | C21—C20—C25    | 120.0      |
| C6—C5—C4     | 121.0 (4) | C21—C20—N2     | 135.5 (7)  |
| C6—C5—H5A    | 119.5     | C25—C20—N2     | 104.3 (6)  |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 119.5     | C22—C21—C20    | 120.0      |
| C1—C6—C5     | 119.9 (4) | C22—C21—H21A   | 120.0      |
| C1—C6—H6A    | 120.0     | C20—C21—H21A   | 120.0      |
| C5—C6—H6A    | 120.0     | C23—C22—C21    | 120.0      |
| O1—C7—C8     | 120.7 (4) | C23—C22—H22A   | 120.0      |
| O1—C7—C4     | 119.0 (4) | C21—C22—H22A   | 120.0      |
| C8—C7—C4     | 120.3 (4) | C22—C23—C24    | 120.0      |
| C9—C8—C7     | 122.3 (5) | C22—C23—H23A   | 120.0      |
| C9—C8—H8A    | 118.8     | C24—C23—H23A   | 120.0      |
| C7—C8—H8A    | 118.8     | C25—C24—C23    | 120.0      |
| C8—C9—C10    | 128.8 (4) | C25—C24—H24A   | 120.0      |
| C8—C9—H9A    | 115.6     | C23—C24—H24A   | 120.0      |
| C10—C9—H9A   | 115.6     | N1—C25—C24     | 128.5 (7)  |
| C15—C10—C11  | 118.3 (4) | N1—C25—C20     | 111.5 (7)  |
| C15—C10—C9   | 121.6 (4) | C24—C25—C20    | 120.0      |
| C11—C10—C9   | 120.0 (4) | H1W1—O1WA—H1W2 | 105 (3)    |
| C12—C11—C10  | 122.6 (4) | H1W1—O1WA—H1W3 | 131 (10)   |
| C12—C11—H11A | 118.7     | H1W2—O1WA—H1W3 | 92 (10)    |
| C10—C11—H11A | 118.7     | H1W1—O1WA—H1W4 | 94 (7)     |
| O2—C12—C11   | 126.0 (4) | H1W2—O1WA—H1W4 | 81 (9)     |
| O2—C12—C13   | 115.4 (4) | H1W3—O1WA—H1W4 | 43 (8)     |
| C11—C12—C13  | 118.6 (4) | C19—N1B—C25B   | 110.6 (10) |
| C14—C13—O3   | 124.9 (4) | C20B—N2B—C19   | 103.3 (10) |

## supplementary materials

---

|                 |            |                 |             |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C14—C13—C12     | 119.3 (4)  | C20B—N2B—H2BA   | 128.4       |
| O3—C13—C12      | 115.8 (4)  | C19—N2B—H2BA    | 128.4       |
| C13—C14—C15     | 121.5 (4)  | N2B—C20B—C21B   | 130.2 (7)   |
| C13—C14—H14A    | 119.2      | N2B—C20B—C25B   | 109.7 (7)   |
| C15—C14—H14A    | 119.2      | C21B—C20B—C25B  | 120.0       |
| C10—C15—C14     | 119.6 (4)  | C22B—C21B—C20B  | 120.0       |
| C10—C15—H15A    | 120.2      | C22B—C21B—H21B  | 120.0       |
| C14—C15—H15A    | 120.2      | C20B—C21B—H21B  | 120.0       |
| O2—C16—C17      | 107.8 (4)  | C21B—C22B—C23B  | 120.0       |
| O2—C16—H16A     | 110.2      | C21B—C22B—H22B  | 120.0       |
| C17—C16—H16A    | 110.2      | C23B—C22B—H22B  | 120.0       |
| O2—C16—H16B     | 110.2      | C24B—C23B—C22B  | 120.0       |
| C17—C16—H16B    | 110.2      | C24B—C23B—H23B  | 120.0       |
| H16A—C16—H16B   | 108.5      | C22B—C23B—H23B  | 120.0       |
| C16—C17—H17A    | 109.5      | C23B—C24B—C25B  | 120.0       |
| C16—C17—H17B    | 109.5      | C23B—C24B—H24B  | 120.0       |
| H17A—C17—H17B   | 109.5      | C25B—C24B—H24B  | 120.0       |
| C16—C17—H17C    | 109.5      | N1B—C25B—C24B   | 134.5 (8)   |
| H17A—C17—H17C   | 109.5      | N1B—C25B—C20B   | 105.5 (8)   |
| H17B—C17—H17C   | 109.5      | C24B—C25B—C20B  | 120.0       |
| O3—C18—C19      | 109.2 (4)  | H1W1—O1WB—H1W2  | 83 (6)      |
| O3—C18—H18A     | 109.8      | H1W1—O1WB—H1W3  | 64 (7)      |
| C19—C18—H18A    | 109.8      | H1W2—O1WB—H1W3  | 60 (7)      |
| O3—C18—H18B     | 109.8      | H1W1—O1WB—H1W4  | 136 (9)     |
| C19—C18—H18B    | 109.8      | H1W2—O1WB—H1W4  | 131 (10)    |
| H18A—C18—H18B   | 108.3      | H1W3—O1WB—H1W4  | 106 (3)     |
| N2—C19—N1B      | 103.2 (9)  |                 |             |
| C6—C1—C2—C3     | 2.1 (7)    | N2B—C19—N1—C25  | 6.0 (13)    |
| Br1—C1—C2—C3    | -178.3 (4) | C18—C19—N1—C25  | -176.4 (6)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 0.6 (8)    | N1B—C19—N2—C20  | 6.0 (12)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | -2.2 (7)   | N1—C19—N2—C20   | 4.7 (13)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C7     | 177.0 (4)  | N2B—C19—N2—C20  | -132 (7)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 1.1 (7)    | C18—C19—N2—C20  | 178.0 (6)   |
| C7—C4—C5—C6     | -178.1 (4) | C19—N2—C20—C21  | -179.9 (6)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5     | -3.2 (8)   | C19—N2—C20—C25  | -4.9 (10)   |
| Br1—C1—C6—C5    | 177.2 (4)  | C25—C20—C21—C22 | 0.0         |
| C4—C5—C6—C1     | 1.6 (8)    | N2—C20—C21—C22  | 174.4 (10)  |
| C5—C4—C7—O1     | 6.2 (7)    | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.0         |
| C3—C4—C7—O1     | -172.9 (5) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.0         |
| C5—C4—C7—C8     | -175.7 (4) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.0         |
| C3—C4—C7—C8     | 5.1 (7)    | C19—N1—C25—C24  | 178.4 (5)   |
| O1—C7—C8—C9     | 3.9 (7)    | C19—N1—C25—C20  | -1.0 (9)    |
| C4—C7—C8—C9     | -174.1 (4) | C23—C24—C25—N1  | -179.4 (10) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | -179.5 (4) | C23—C24—C25—C20 | 0.0         |
| C8—C9—C10—C15   | -12.1 (8)  | C21—C20—C25—N1  | 179.5 (8)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 165.7 (5)  | N2—C20—C25—N1   | 3.5 (9)     |
| C15—C10—C11—C12 | 2.4 (7)    | C21—C20—C25—C24 | 0.0         |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | -175.4 (4) | N2—C20—C25—C24  | -176.0 (7)  |
| C16—O2—C12—C11  | 2.4 (6)    | N2—C19—N1B—C25B | -5.4 (13)   |

|                 |             |                     |             |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| C16—O2—C12—C13  | -178.1 (4)  | N1—C19—N1B—C25B     | 170 (6)     |
| C10—C11—C12—O2  | 177.9 (4)   | N2B—C19—N1B—C25B    | 2.0 (13)    |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -1.5 (7)    | C18—C19—N1B—C25B    | -177.0 (6)  |
| C18—O3—C13—C14  | 8.9 (7)     | N2—C19—N2B—C20B     | 41 (6)      |
| C18—O3—C13—C12  | -169.6 (4)  | N1B—C19—N2B—C20B    | -3.3 (12)   |
| O2—C12—C13—C14  | 179.4 (4)   | N1—C19—N2B—C20B     | -6.6 (13)   |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.1 (7)    | C18—C19—N2B—C20B    | 175.8 (6)   |
| O2—C12—C13—O3   | -1.9 (6)    | C19—N2B—C20B—C21B   | -178.7 (5)  |
| C11—C12—C13—O3  | 177.6 (4)   | C19—N2B—C20B—C25B   | 3.2 (10)    |
| O3—C13—C14—C15  | -175.8 (5)  | N2B—C20B—C21B—C22B  | -177.9 (10) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 2.7 (8)     | C25B—C20B—C21B—C22B | 0.0         |
| C11—C10—C15—C14 | -0.8 (7)    | C20B—C21B—C22B—C23B | 0.0         |
| C9—C10—C15—C14  | 177.0 (5)   | C21B—C22B—C23B—C24B | 0.0         |
| C13—C14—C15—C10 | -1.8 (8)    | C22B—C23B—C24B—C25B | 0.0         |
| C12—O2—C16—C17  | -178.2 (4)  | C19—N1B—C25B—C24B   | 179.4 (6)   |
| C13—O3—C18—C19  | 172.1 (4)   | C19—N1B—C25B—C20B   | 0.1 (12)    |
| O3—C18—C19—N2   | 86.4 (9)    | C23B—C24B—C25B—N1B  | -179.2 (11) |
| O3—C18—C19—N1B  | -103.7 (10) | C23B—C24B—C25B—C20B | 0.0         |
| O3—C18—C19—N1   | -100.3 (7)  | N2B—C20B—C25B—N1B   | -2.3 (10)   |
| O3—C18—C19—N2B  | 77.4 (8)    | C21B—C20B—C25B—N1B  | 179.4 (8)   |
| N2—C19—N1—C25   | -2.4 (12)   | N2B—C20B—C25B—C24B  | 178.3 (8)   |
| N1B—C19—N1—C25  | -8(4)       | C21B—C20B—C25B—C24B | 0.0         |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>        | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N2—H2B...N2B <sup>i</sup>      | 0.86        | 2.10          | 2.908 (9)             | 157                     |
| N2B—H2BA...N2 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.86        | 2.06          | 2.908 (9)             | 172                     |
| O1WA—H1W1...O1WA <sup>ii</sup> | 0.82 (2)    | 1.89 (3)      | 2.69 (2)              | 164 (7)                 |
| O1WA—H1W2...N1                 | 0.82 (2)    | 1.87 (2)      | 2.674 (16)            | 166 (6)                 |
| O1WA—H1W2...N1B                | 0.82 (2)    | 2.20 (3)      | 2.997 (17)            | 164 (6)                 |
| O1WB—H1W4...O1 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.82 (2)    | 2.33 (7)      | 2.912 (11)            | 129 (8)                 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x, y, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ .

Fig. 1

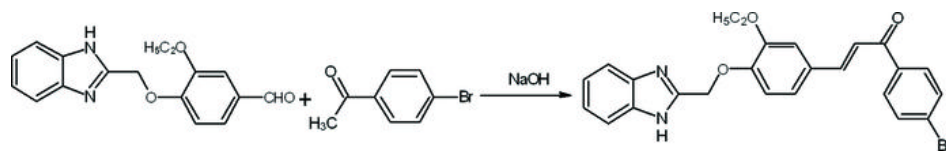


Fig. 2

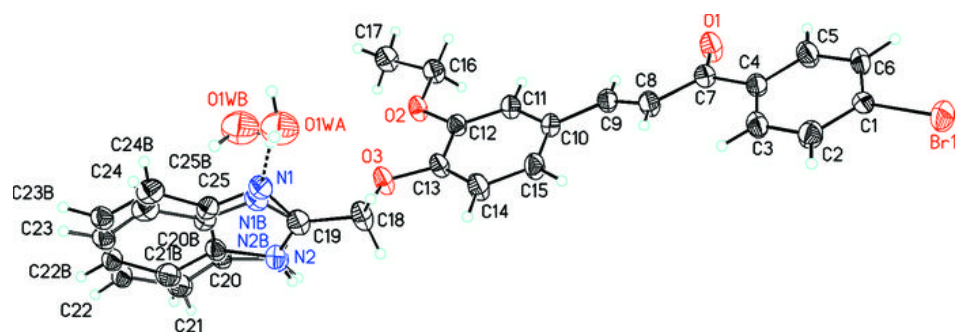


Fig. 3

